# **PID Facilities in India**

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## Diagnostic facilities available

- Nephlometry-based assays
  - Serum Immunoglobulin estimation IgG, A, M
  - Serum Complement C3 and C4 estimation
  - Serum Ferritin (HLH)
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent based assays
  - Serum IgE
  - Serum Cytokine levels
  - Antibodies to IFN-alpha (APCED syndrome)
  - sCD25 and sCD163 (HLH)
- Flow-cytometry based assays

### **Surface expression**

- Lymphocyte subset analysis: T, B and NK
- T cell subsets (CD4, CD8, CD45RA)
- Double negative T cells (CD3, TCRαβ, CD4, CD8)
- CD18, CD11a (LAD1)
- CD132 (common γ chain SCID),
- HLA DR (MHC class II deficiency, Omenn)

#### Intracellular antigens

- Btk expression on monocytes (XLA)
- WAS protein on lymphocytes (Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome)
- Perforin on NK cells and Cytotoxic T cells (HLH)
- Th17 (AD-HIES, CMC)
- TReg
- Functional assay
  - Dihydrorhodamine assay (DHR) (CGD)
  - CD40L expression on activated T cells (X-HIGM)
  - Phagocytosis and bactericidal assay (neutrophils)
- Others:
  - Serum Iso-haemagglutinin titres